

Big Data and Production Agriculture

A case study of the integration of agro-ecological, production, and financial data in the Map of Agriculture framework



Big Data I Panel: Leveraging Big Data in Agriculture Production

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- A market for a “Bloomberg for agriculture”?
- The Map of Agriculture’s approach to big data
- The Map of Agriculture as a platform for agricultural digital collaboration

A market for a “Bloomberg for agriculture”?

Supply



Financial



Demand



Production



Agro-
ecological



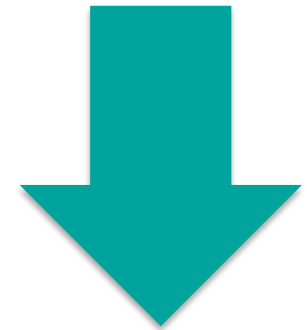
Causality in ag. production & management

Physical Production

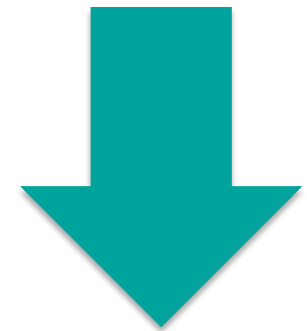
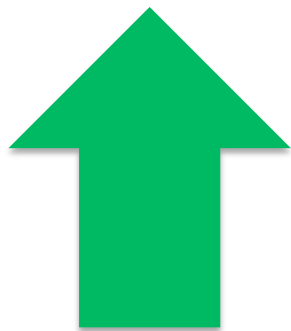
Management



Financial



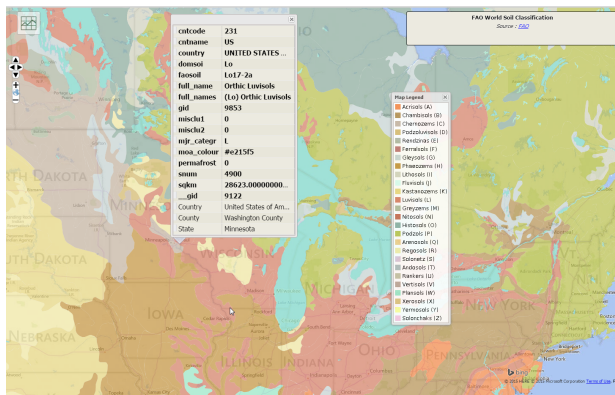
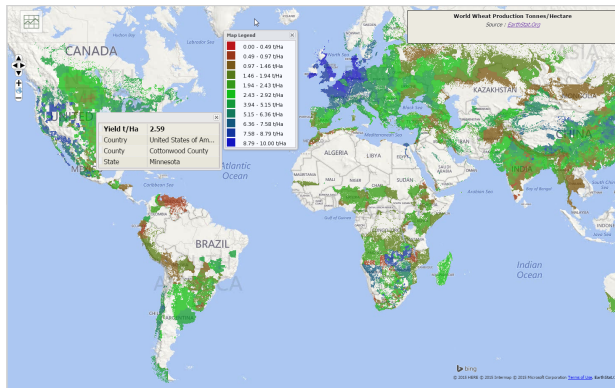
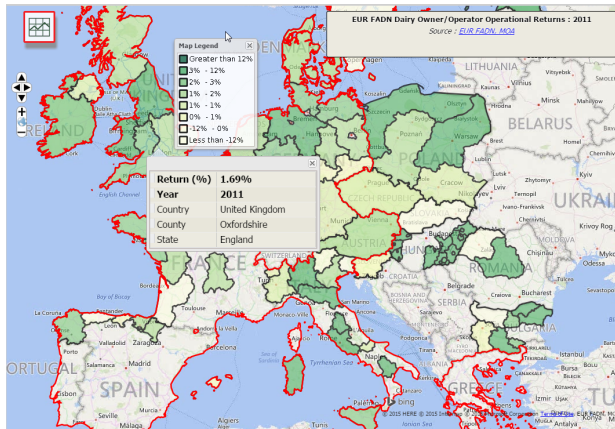
Production



Agro-
ecological

Data analysis and visualisation

Geospatial

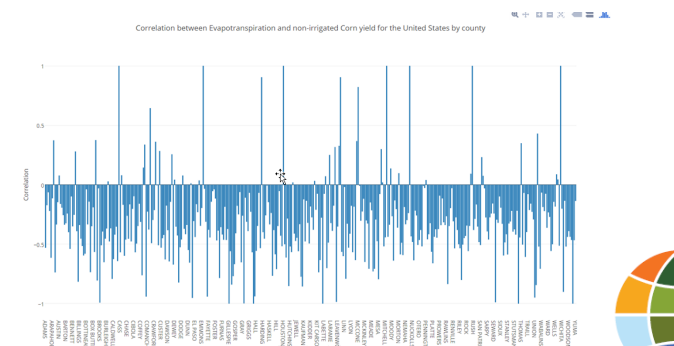
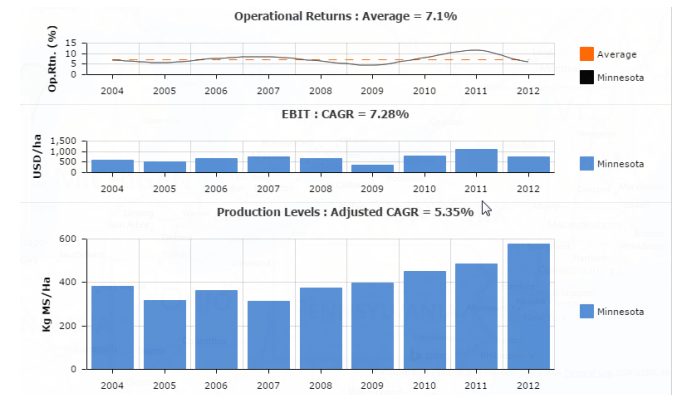
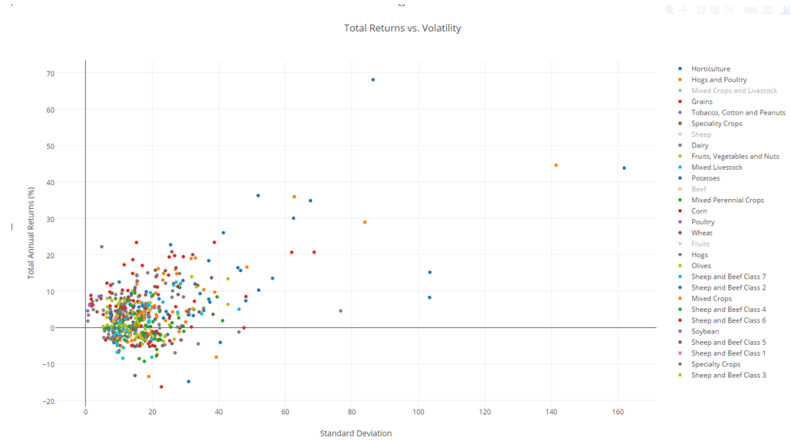


Financial

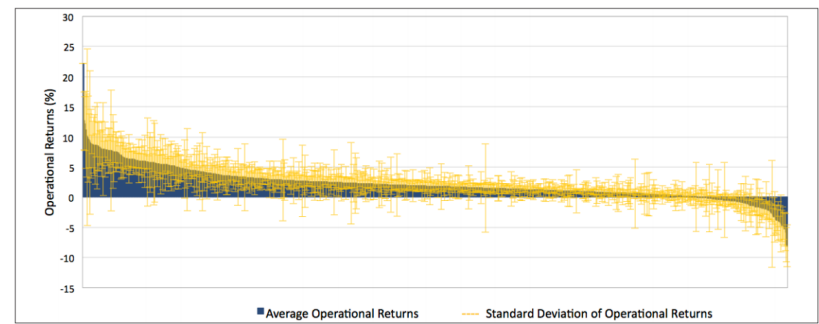
Production

Agro-ecological

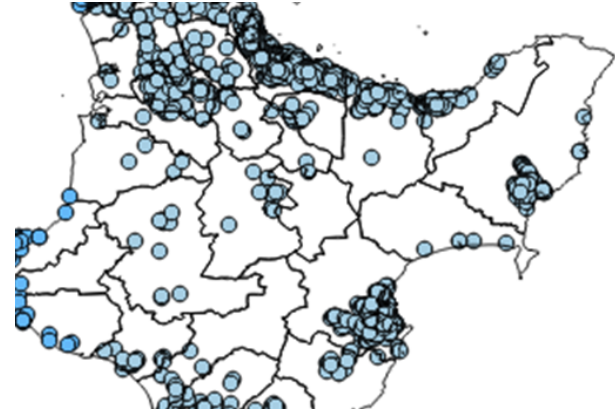
Statistical



Macro

Source: Map of Agriculture MOA View.¹⁵

Meso

Scale
and
gran-
ularity

Micro



Nano

10 May 15 (Lates)

Unusual trends or production patterns

Animal No.	Milk (l)		Fat (%)		Fat (kg)		SCC (000)		Notes
	p.m.	a.m.	Previous	Current	Previous	Current	Previous	Current	
1			5.46		0.93		15	0	Insufficient Sample
3			5.84		0.80		36	0	Insufficient Sample
17	2.80	3.90	5.82	4.58	0.97	0.31	129	79	
24			5.88		0.95		15	0	Insufficient Sample
34			5.34		0.45		27	0	Insufficient Sample
35							0	0	Insufficient Sample
38			5.71		0.85		44	0	Insufficient Sample
42	2.70	3.70	5.14	5.17	0.87	0.33	43	187	
46	3.80	5.20	6.19	5.82	1.04	0.52	37	54	
47	4.10	5.70	6.77	6.44	0.98	0.63	3305	2272	
51	4.80	6.60	6.75	7.00	1.57	0.86	67	95	
53	4.70	6.40	4.66	6.20	0.59	0.69	506	2510	
55	5.70	8.10	5.61	5.20	0.82	0.72	115	893	
57	3.70	5.20	5.90	5.77	0.86	0.51	32	69	
59	2.80	3.90	6.89	8.70	1.69	0.88	18	164	
69			6.08		0.41		26	0	Insufficient Sample
73	5.10	7.00	5.34	3.34	0.78	0.40	37	76	
76	1.70	2.80	5.89	5.29	1.11	0.22	176	430	

MOA's ability to foster collaboration

- Open foundations
 - Database (PostGIS)
 - GIS system (GeoServer)
 - Development environment (Python, Django)
 - Analysis environment (Jupyter, IPython & GeoPandas)
- Planned development of collaborative features
 - Data management using a REST API (incl. hosted data)
 - IPython code collaboration using GitHub
 - Collaborative interaction using social media
 - Example datasets & analyses, e.g. replication of Plant (2012)
 - Collaborative editorial, review, and publishing

MOA's organisational structure

- A farmer-led initiative with farmer control of farmer data
- Central MOA database, analysis & publication company
 - Based in Oxfordshire, UK
 - Commercialisation e.g. to institutional investors
 - Free provision of farm management solutions to farmers and academic researchers in exchange for participation
- Decentralised MOA coop. structure (e.g. MOA NZ)
 - Farmer trustees represent farmer interests
 - Set data standards and publication protocols
 - e.g. anonymisation & aggregation before publication
 - Contractual relationship with central Map of Agriculture

Questions for the Audience

- General comments on approach and ambition
- Could you see yourself using the Map of Agriculture?
 - If so, what products and features and why?
 - If not, what would inhibit you?
- Would you consider participating in the Map of Agriculture?
 - As a contributor of macro- and meso level data?
 - As a provider of micro (farm-level) & nano (precision farming) data?
 - As a Research Fellow working on geospatial and statistical analyses?
 - As an Advisory Fellow for a particular crop or farming system?